



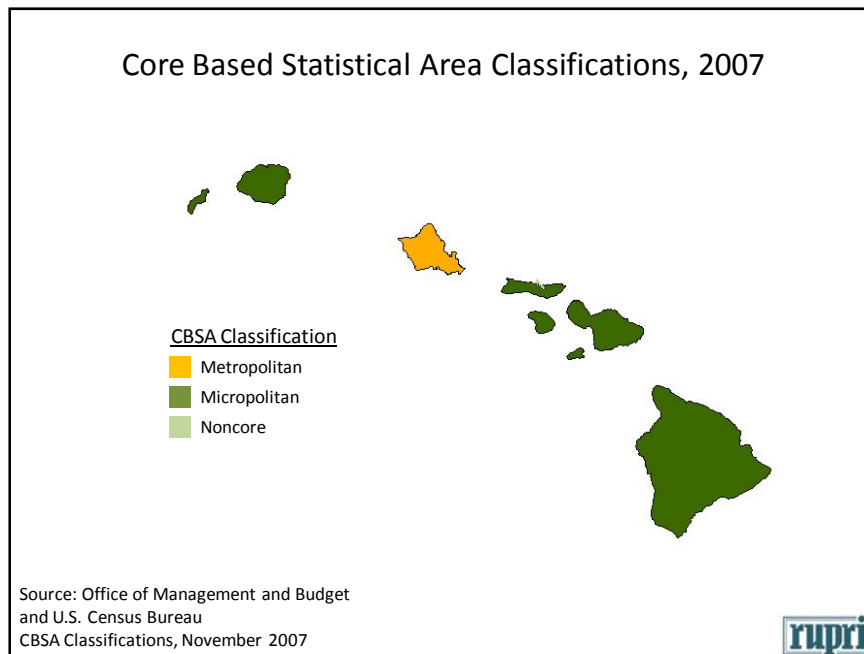
Hawaii

Introduction

This profile report provides updated statistics and trends for Hawaii. The most recent classifications of core based statistical areas, November 2007, are utilized throughout the report in comparisons of metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas. This report includes updated data on population trends and racial and ethnic composition of the population (2007), updated estimates of county poverty rates (2007), county unemployment rates (2007), and per capita income data (2006). The report also includes some new indicators of entrepreneurship, classifications of health professional shortage areas, and infant mortality rates.

Metro and Nonmetro Counties

Based on county Core Based Statistical Area classifications, there is one metropolitan county in Hawaii, 3 micropolitan counties, and one noncore county. Based on population estimates for 2007, 70.6 percent of Hawaii residents live in metropolitan areas, and 29.4 percent live in micropolitan areas. The one noncore county, Kalawao County, has a population of only 119.



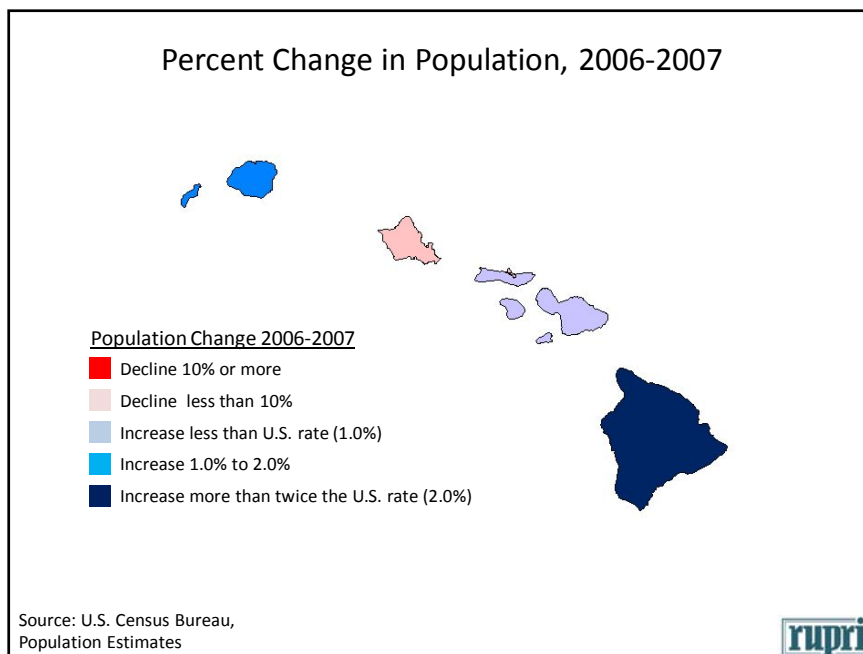
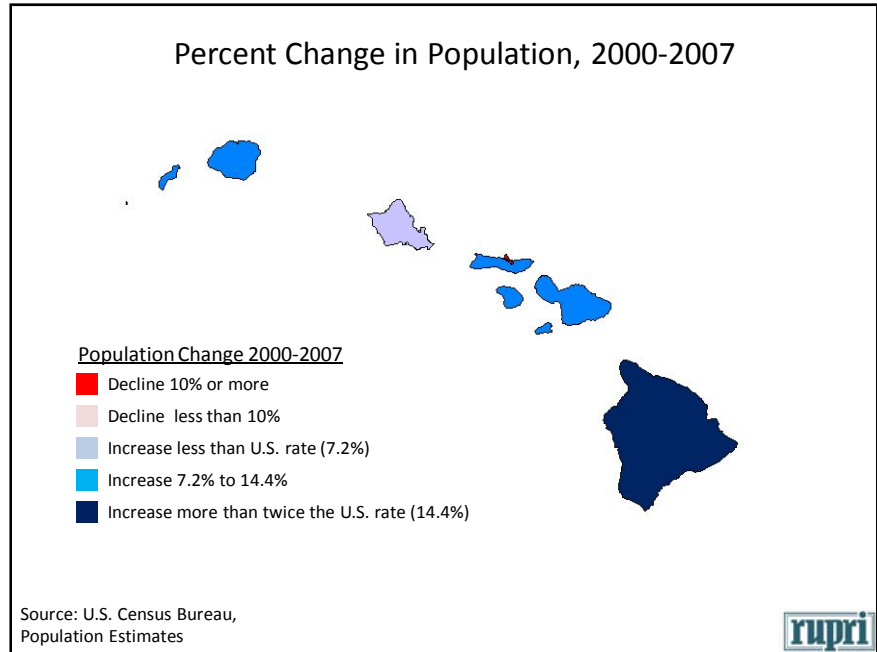
Population Change

Since the 2000 Census, population increased 7.2 percent in the U.S., and 5.9 percent in Hawaii. Within Hawaii, the fastest growth was in the micropolitan areas. From 2006 to 2007, the U.S. population grew by one percent, while the Hawaii population increased by 0.4 percent.

Percent Change in Population		
	2000-2007	2006-2007
U.S.	7.2%	1.0%
Hawaii	5.9%	0.4%
Metropolitan	3.4%	-0.1%
Micropolitan	12.7%	1.6%
Noncore	-19.0%	-0.8%

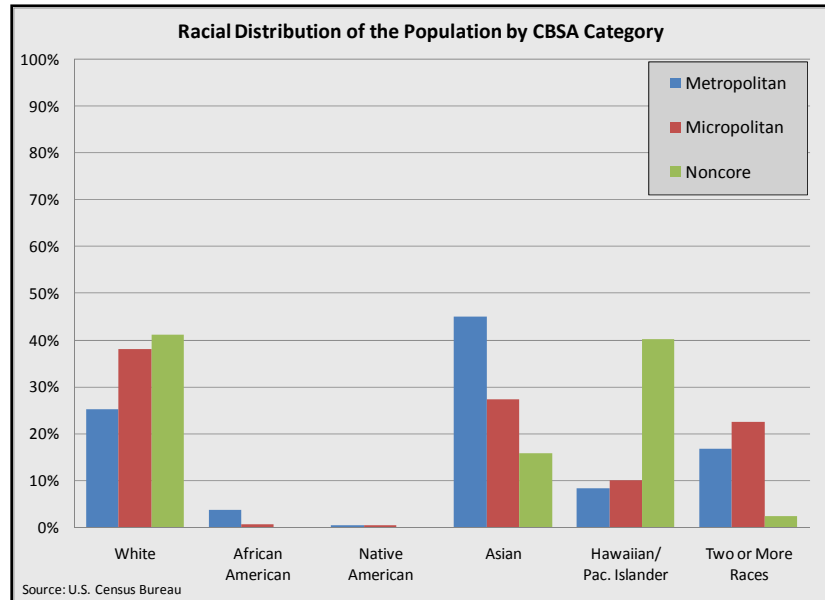
source: U.S. Census Bureau

From 2000 to 2007, only Kalawao County lost population. From 2006 to 2007, 2 Hawaii counties lost population. The fastest growth during both time periods was in Hawaii County, representing the Hilo Metropolitan Area.



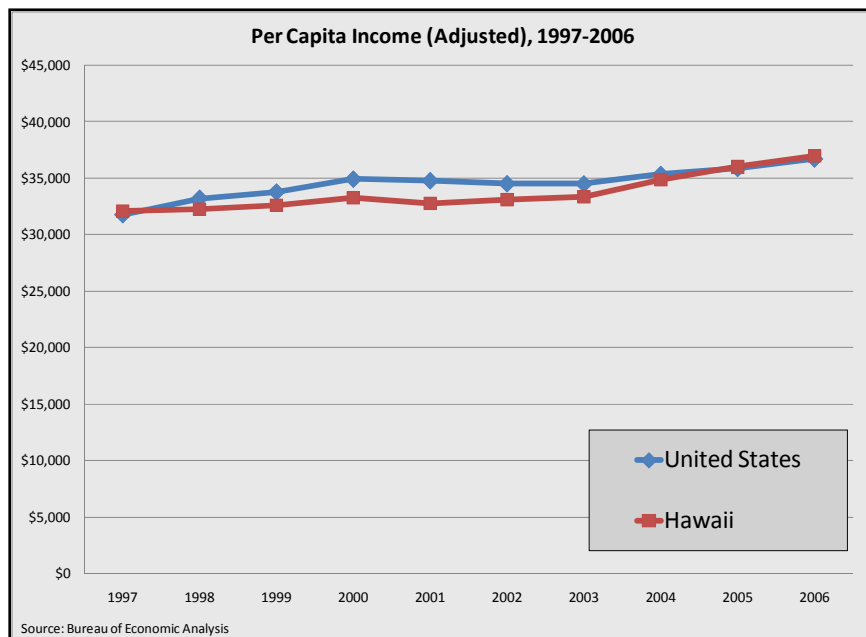
Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Population

The racial composition of the population is shown in the bar chart to the right. It is important to note that the population of any given race includes those of Hispanic ethnicity. Each racial category presented in the chart includes both Hispanics and non Hispanics of that race. The population of Hawaii is 39.9 percent Asian, 29.1 percent white, and 8.9 percent Hawaiian/Pacific Islander. 18.6 percent of Hawaii's population are of two or more races. Hispanics make up 8.2 percent of Hawaii's population.

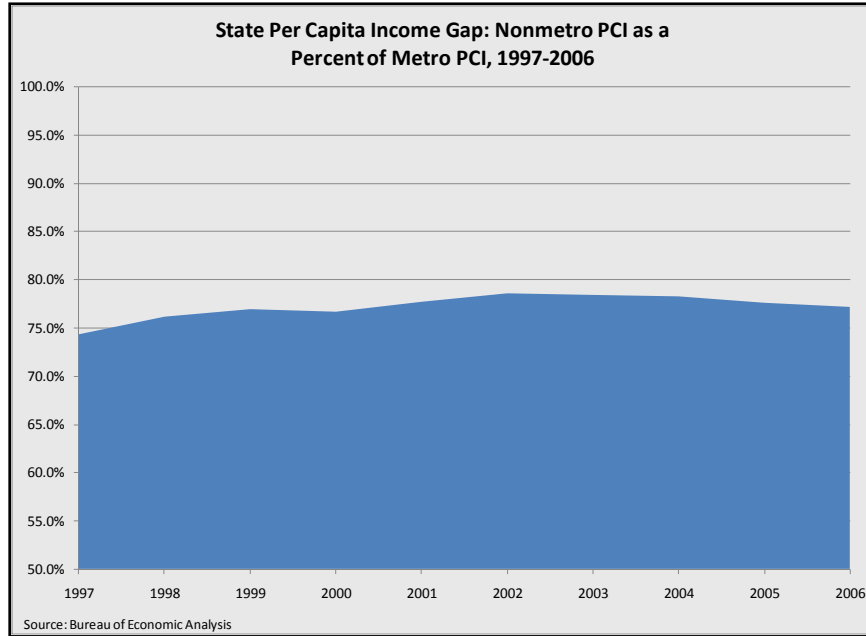


Per Capita Income

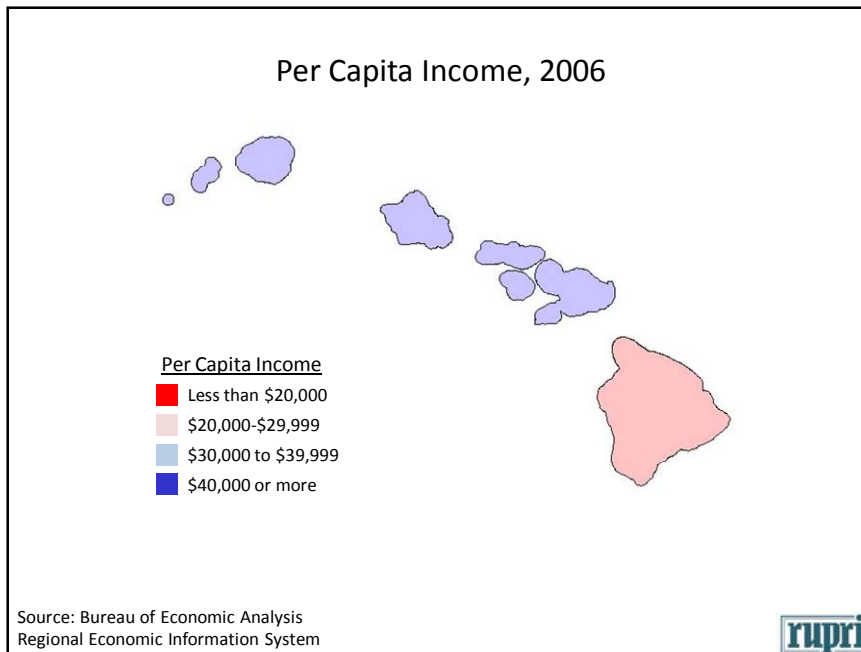
Per capita income in Hawaii has followed a similar trend as the nation over the past 10 years. In 2006 per capita income was \$36,714 in the U.S. and \$37,023 in Hawaii.



The metro-nonmetro per capita income gap in Hawaii has persisted over the past 10 years. In 2006, nonmetropolitan per capita income was 77.2 percent of metro per capita income in Hawaii. The per capita income in nonmetro areas was about \$9,000 less than in metro areas (\$30,613 compared to \$39,653).

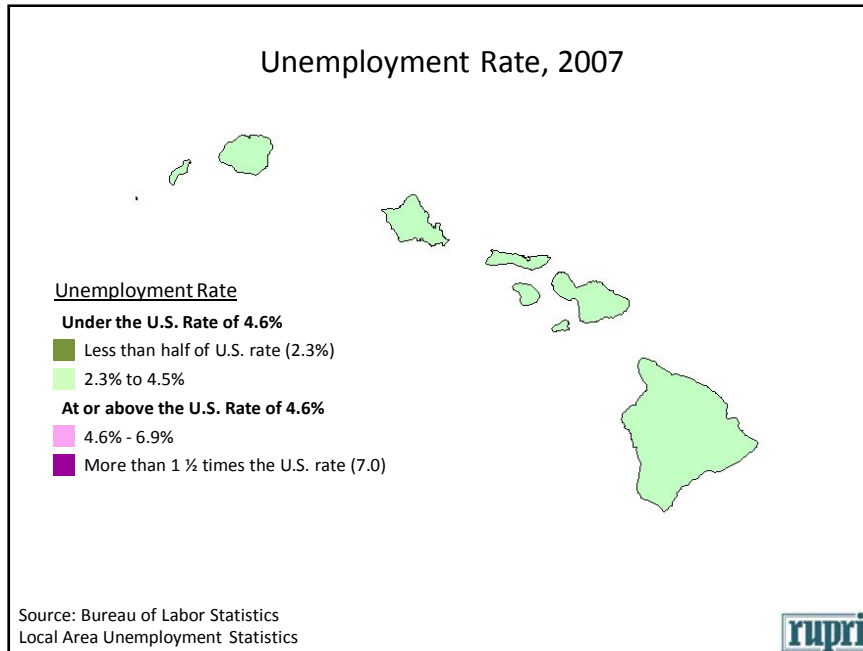


Within Hawaii, per capita income ranged from \$28,036 in Hawaii County to \$39,653 in Honolulu County. Data for Kalawao County is combined with Maui County.



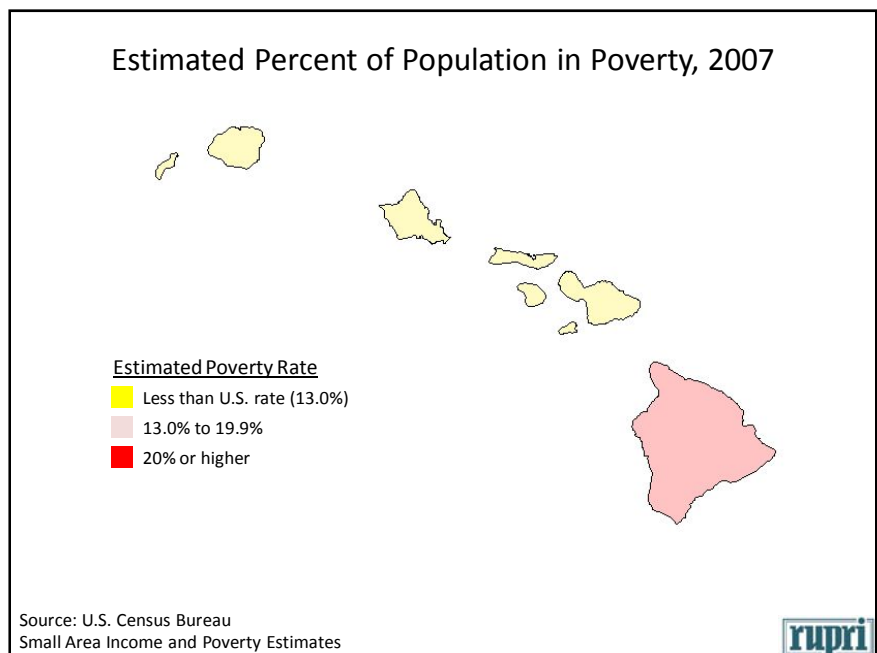
Unemployment

The 2007 unemployment rate was 4.6 percent in the U.S. and 2.7 percent in Hawaii. All counties had unemployment rates less than the U.S. rate.



Poverty

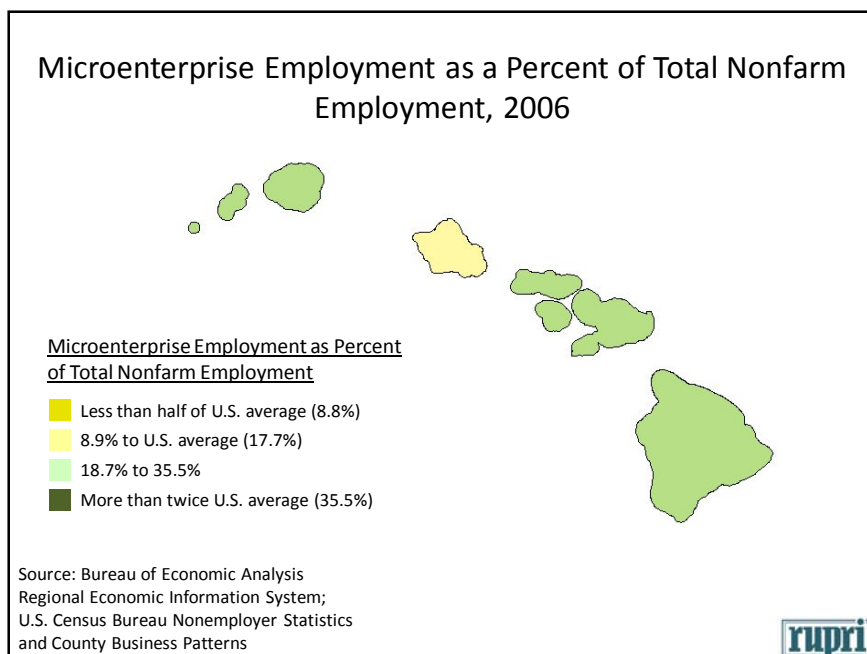
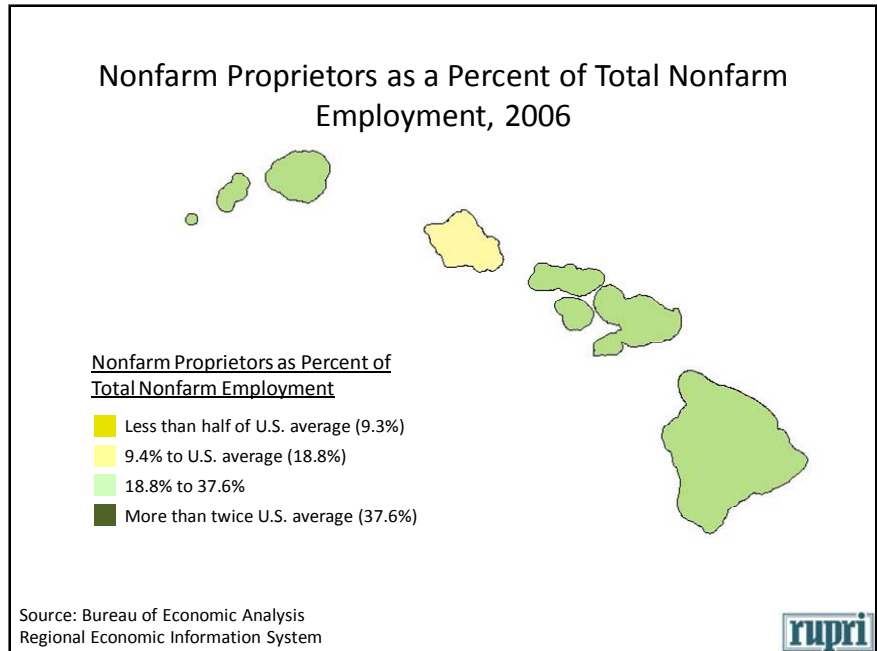
Poverty estimates for 2007 show that the poverty rate in the U.S. was 13 percent, compared to 8.5 percent in Hawaii. Within Hawaii, poverty rates ranged from 6.8 percent in Maui County to 13.1 percent in Hawaii County.



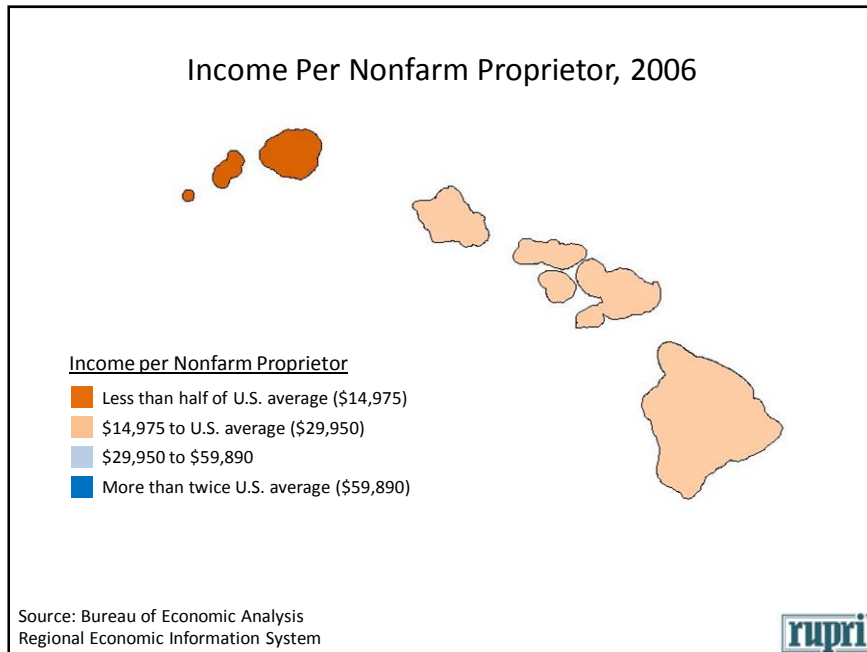
Entrepreneurship Indicators

Entrepreneurship plays a key role in the economic development of communities, but entrepreneurship is a difficult concept to measure. Four indicators of entrepreneurship are presented here: (1) nonfarm proprietors as a proportion of total nonfarm employment and (2) microenterprise employment (calculated as the number of self employed individuals plus the number of employees in establishments with less than 5 employees) as a proportion of total nonfarm employment; (3) income per nonfarm proprietor; and (4) nonfarm proprietors income as a proportion of county total personal income.

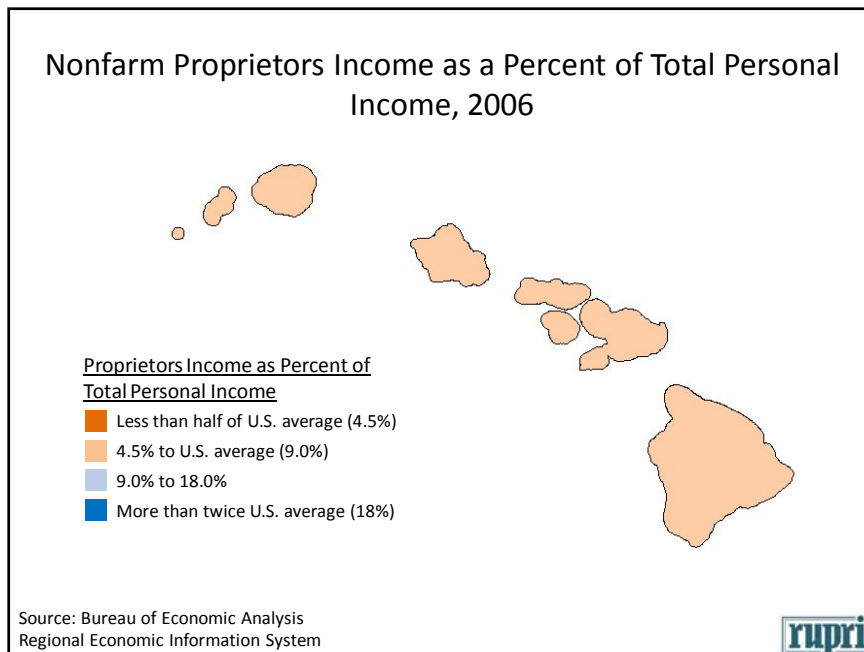
Nationally, nonfarm proprietor employment accounts for 18.8 percent of total nonfarm employment. In Hawaii, this figure is 19.0 percent, and within Hawaii, this figure ranges from 16.6 percent to 26.8 percent. Microenterprise employment represents 17.7 percent of U.S nonfarm employment and 15.6 percent of Hawaii nonfarm employment. Within Hawaii, this ranges from 13.5 percent to 22.5 percent.



Average income per proprietor in the U.S was \$29,950, compared to \$19,124 in Hawaii. Within Hawaii, this ranged from \$13,397 per proprietor to \$20,626 per proprietor.



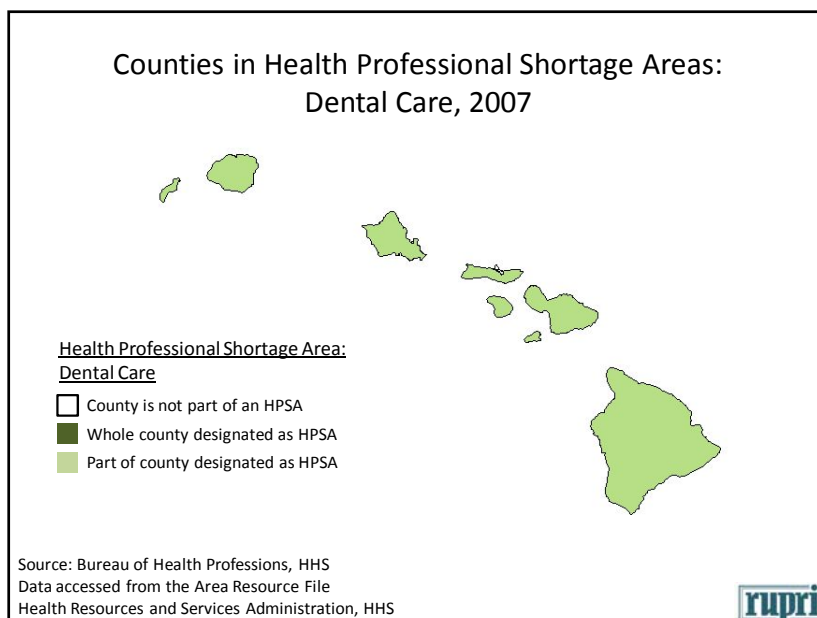
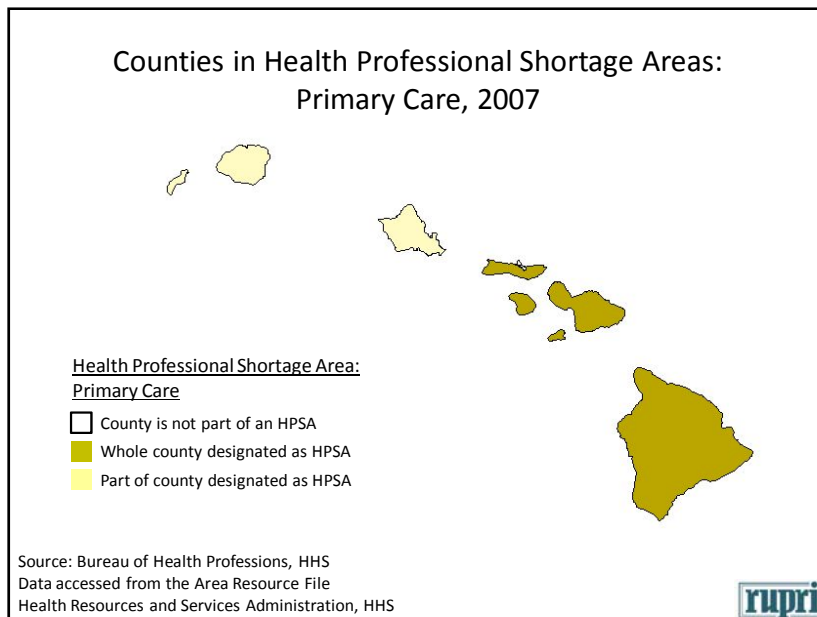
Nationally, nonfarm proprietors income accounted for 9 percent of total personal income. In Hawaii, this figure was 6.5 percent, and ranged from 5.9 percent to 8.8 percent in Hawaii counties.

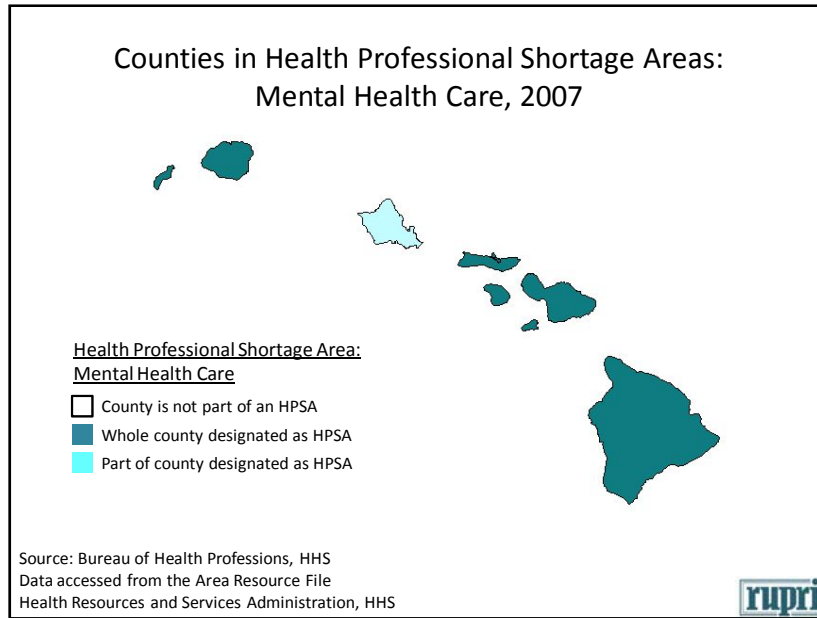


Health Professional Shortage Areas

Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) are designated for primary medical care, dentists, and mental health professionals. The designations are made by the Bureau of Health Professions within the Department of Health and Human Services. The maps below present the status of counties as being whole or in part designated as part of an HPSA.

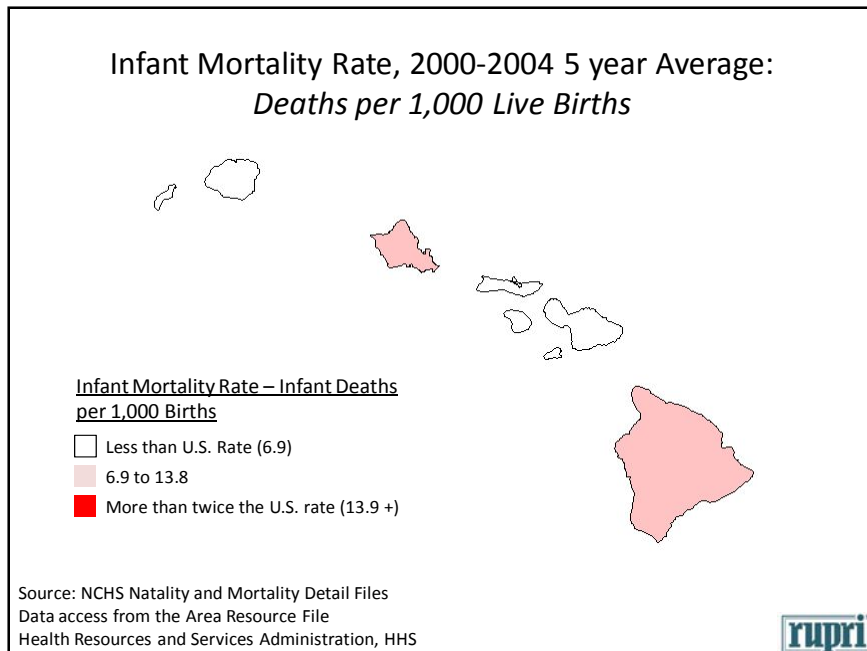
Within Hawaii, 4 counties were either whole or in part designated as a primary care HPSA, 4 counties were designated whole or part of a dental care HPSA, and all 5 counties were designated whole or in part of a mental health care HPSA.





Infant Mortality

The infant mortality rates are a 5 year average of infant deaths per 1,000 live births. The infant mortality rate is 6.9 for the U.S. and 7.0 for Hawaii.



Data Sources:

Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Information System

<http://www.bea.gov/beat/regional/reis/>

Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/home.htm>

Department of Health and Human Services , Health Resources and Services Administration
Area Resource File

<http://www.arfsys.com/>

U.S. Census Bureau

Population Estimates

<http://www.census.gov/popest/estimates.php>

Metropolitan and Micropolitan Area Classifications

<http://www.census.gov/population/www/estimates/metrodef.html>

Nonemployer Statistics

<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/>

County Business Patterns

<http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/index.html>

Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates

<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saipe/saipe.html>

For questions and comments, please contact:

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Visit the RUPRI website at

<http://www.rupri.org>

Make Your Own Maps with the CARES/RUPRI Interactive Map Room

A national level interactive mapping application jointly developed by the Center for Applied Research and Environmental Systems (CARES) and RUPRI is available at

<http://ims2.missouri.edu/step1.AOI/HawaiiList.asp>

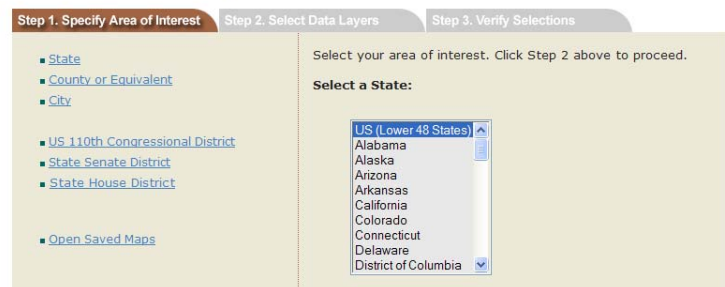
This three step map-making process allows you to select from over 500 GIS layers and create custom maps for your Hawaii or the whole U.S.

Step 1: In the first step, select your Hawaii of interest or the whole U.S.



Step 2: Select the indicators you would like to see mapped. Included are over 500 data layers, including demographic and economic indicators, health and human services indicators, health and education facility locations, emergency preparedness, and many others. We are working constantly to keep these data sets as up to date as possible.

U.S. Interactive Maps



Step 3: Verify your selections and make your map.

Once you have created your map, you can utilize a variety of tools to analyze or modify your map image, and you may print your map or download it to use in your own reports and presentations. The **help** section includes a series of frequently asked questions and a website help section that explains each tool available in the toolbar.

