Rural Poverty: Fifty Years After *The People Left Behind*

March 21-22, 2018

National Association of Counties
660 North Capitol Street NW
Washington DC

**Goal:** To stimulate rigorous applied research that generates new knowledge, designed to improve economic opportunities and enhance the wellbeing of low-income citizens living in rural communities.

**Objectives:** To review lessons learned about the causes and consequences of rural poverty, and to provide the baseline for both established and emerging scholars developing a research agenda for the next 20 years, at subsequent workshops.
Wednesday, March 21, 2018

8:00-8:30  Registration and Coffee

8:30    Welcome
        RUPRI President Chuck Fluharty

8:40    NACo Welcome/Opening Comments
        NACo President Roy Charles Brooks

9:15    The People Left Behind: An Unfinished Legacy

An introductory presentation framing the conference

Bruce Weber (RUPRI and Oregon State University)
Tracey Farrigan (USDA Economic Research Service)
Amy Glasmeier (Massachusetts Institute of Technology)

I. Changing Demography and Geography of Poverty since The People Left Behind

Moderator
David Grusky (Stanford University)

9:45-10:30  Invited Paper 1: Changing Demography and Geography of Poverty since The People Left Behind

Reviews the geography of U.S. poverty and the social and demographic changes over the past half century that have affected the nation’s progress in reducing rural poverty.

Daniel Lichter (Cornell University)

10:30-10:45  Break

10:45-12:15  Paper session 1: Changing Demography and Poverty: Race, Place and Poverty

Moderator
Lawrence Berger (University of Wisconsin)

Population Change and the Persistence of the Legacy of Slavery

Heather O'Connell (Louisiana State University)
Katherine J. Curtis (University of Wisconsin, Madison)
Jack DeWaard (University of Minnesota)

**Race, Residence, and Underemployment: A 21st Century Update**

Tim Slack (Louisiana State University)
Brian C. Thiede (Pennsylvania State University)
Leif Jensen (Pennsylvania State University)

**Socioeconomic Heterogeneity of Racial Income and Mobility Gaps in the United States**

Huan Li (Purdue University)
Michael S. Delgado (Purdue University)
Raymond J.G.M. Florax (Purdue University)
Tom Hertz (USDA Economic Research Service)
Indraneel Kumar (Purdue University)
Tim Smith (Purdue University)
Brigitte S. Waldorf (Purdue University)

12:15 -1:15 **Lunch and Introductions**

By presenters in this afternoon’s Poster Session

**II. The Changing Economy, Poverty and the Social Safety Net**

Moderator
Lawrence Berger (University of Wisconsin)

1:15 – 2:00 **Invited Paper 2: Economic Changes and the Social Safety Net**

Reviews the economic changes that have affected poverty in the rural U.S. and changes in the nation’s policies and programs to reduce rural poverty.

James Ziliak (University of Kentucky Center for Poverty Research)

2:00- 3:30 **Paper Session 2: Economic Changes and Poverty**

Moderator
Emily Wornell (Ball State University)
Entrepreneurship, Poverty, and Income Distribution in Rural America

Stephan Weiler (Colorado State University)
Nicholas Kacher (Colorado State University)

Rural Financial Sector Restructuring and Persistent Poverty: Looking Backward and Forward at Community Banks

Charles M. Tolbert (Baylor University)
F. Carson Mencken (Baylor University)
Craig W. Carpenter (Texas A&M University)
Michael Lotspeich (Baylor University)

Economic Dislocation and Landscapes of Despair: Rural-Urban and Within-Rural Differences in Premature Mortality in the US

Shannon Monnat (Syracuse University)

3:30-3:45 Break

3:45-5:15 Paper Session 3: The Social Safety Net and Poverty Dynamics

Moderator
Lisa Pruitt (University of California-Davis)

Earnings, the Social Safety Net, and Poverty Among Rural American Families.

David Rothwell (Oregon State University)
Brian C. Thiede (Pennsylvania State University)

Rural Poverty Transitions: A New Look at Movements in and out of Poverty

José D. Pacas (University of Minnesota)
Elizabeth E. Davis (University of Minnesota)

Urban-Rural Divide in the Persistence of Poverty

Iryna Kyzyma (Luxembourg Institute of Socio-Economic Research and IZA Bonn)
**Thursday, March 22nd, 2018**

8:30-9:00 Coffee

9:00-9:15 Welcome

Recap of yesterday and overview of today.

**III. Changing Family Dynamics and Poverty**

Moderator
James Ziliak (University of Kentucky)

9:15-10:00 Invited Paper 3: Changing Family Dynamics and Poverty

Discusses changes in family structure and dynamics over the last 50 years and what we have learned about how this affects the life course of low-income populations, particularly minorities and those in persistent poverty regions.

Linda Burton (Duke University)

10:00 -10:15 Break

10:15- 11:45 Paper Session 4: Reducing Child Poverty

Moderator:
Jennifer Sherman (Washington State University)

*Rural Child Poverty across Immigrant Generations in New Destination States*

Brian C. Thiede (Pennsylvania State University)
Leif Jensen (Pennsylvania State University)
Partnering with Schools for Community Development: Power Imbalances in Rural Community Collaboratives Addressing Childhood Adversity

Catharine Biddle (University of Maine)

Antecedents of High and Lower Child Poverty: An Analysis of the County-Level Factors that Precede a Shift to or From High Child Poverty Between 1980 and 2015

Andrew Schaefer (University of New Hampshire)
Marybeth J. Mattingly (University of New Hampshire)

11:45-12:00 Break for Lunch

12:00-1:00 Luncheon Keynote

Anne Hazlett, Assistant to the Secretary for Rural Development, United States Department of Agriculture

IV. Moving Toward a Policy/Practice-Directed Rural Research Agenda

Moderator
Chuck Fluharty

1:00-2:00 Linking Rural Research to Rural Poverty Policy/Program Decision-Making

Leaders from the policy and practice communities will share short comments on their organization’s rural poverty perspective/efforts, as well as major rural resource, research or data gaps which should be addressed, as this research community advances a new rural poverty research agenda, which has practical utility for rural poverty practitioners and policy advocates.

Panel:

Suzanne Anarde, Vice President, Rural LISC

Rosa Maria Castaneda, Senior Associate, Family Economic Success, Annie E Casey Foundation
Matt Chase, Executive Director, National Association of Counties (NACO)

Doug O’Brien, President and CEO, National Cooperative Business Association CLUSA International (NCBA CLUSA)

2:00-2:50 What Have We Heard, Learned, and Been Challenged to Address Together?

These senior rural poverty scholars will reflect on the content of the past two days. Since this conference is intended to provide the backdrop for a collaborative Rural Poverty Research Agenda Setting Conference in the near future, each will also briefly reflect upon how that enterprise could be most relevant and impactful, not just for the rural research community, but especially for the policy and practice communities which we all hope might benefit from our joint efforts. General audience Q & A will follow.

Panel:

Mark Partridge (Ohio State University)

Ann Tickamyer (Pennsylvania State University)

2:50-3:00 Closing Remarks

Bruce Weber (RUPRI)

Chuck Fluharty (RUPRI)

3:00 Adjourn

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Posters

Nicole Bernsen, Mindy Crandall and Jessica Leahy, University of Maine, “Linking labor supply and demand in resource dependent rural places: An assessment of workforce spatial and cultural (mis)matches”
Jessica A. Carson and Marybeth J. Mattingly, University of New Hampshire, “We’re all sitting at the same table’: Challenges and Strengths in Service Delivery in Two Rural New England Counties”


Robert Francis, Johns Hopkins University, “Men Fleeing Work or Work Fleeing Men? A Qualitative Exploration of Chronic Labor Force Nonparticipation Among Rural, Working-Class Men”

Todd Flournoy, University of Wisconsin–Madison, “Sticking to Rural Places: The Importance of Social Ties and Socialization When the Good Jobs Disappear”

Pierce Greenberg, Washington State University, “Spatial Inequality and Uneven Development: The Local Stratification of Poverty in Appalachia”

Tom Johnson, University of Missouri, Emily Wornell, Ball State University and Sam Cordes, Purdue University, “Comprehensive Rural Wealth Framework”

Emily Partin and Paige Schneider, University of the South, “Post-Secondary Educational Experiences among Rural Appalachian Youth in a Persistently Poor County”

Lisa R. Pruitt and Rebecca Williams, University of California – Davis, “Safety Net Work Requirements State by State”

Shoshana Shapiro, University of Michigan, “Rural-Urban Variations in Nonprofit Human Services Funding”

Michele Statz University of Minnesota Medical School Duluth, “Poverty, Justice, and Lived Expertise Across the Rural Northland”


Andrew A. Zekeri, Tuskegee University, “The Causes of Persistent Poverty among African Americans in the Alabama Black Belt”